I, Shing Hei Lam, solicitor on the record for the Appellant, hereby certify this and the following 4 pages are a true and correct copy of the Grounds of Appeal for publication on the Supreme Court of New South Wales website pursuant to paragraph 27 of the Practice Note No. SC CA 1

Form 105 (version 7) UCPR 51.16, 51.18, 51.20

NOTICE OF APPEAL

COURT DETAILS

Court

Supreme Court of New South Wales, Court of Appeal

Registry

Sydney

Case number

2025 251819

TITLE OF PROCEEDINGS

Appellant

Kin Lam

FILED

Respondent

Tuo Liu

2 JUL 2025

PROCEEDINGS IN THE COURT BELOW

Title below

Tuo Liu v Kin Lam

Court below

NSW Supreme Court

Case number below

2020/00117870

Dates of hearing

14, 15, 16, 19, 20, 23, 27 February, 13 March 2024

Material date

4 April 2025

Decision of

Walton J

FILING DETAILS

Filed for

Kin Lam (appellant)

Filed in relation to

Whole decision below

Legal representative

Mr Shing Hei Lam (MLH Lawyers)

Legal representative reference

Kin.SL

Contact name and telephone

Mr Shing Hei Lam, 02 9223 1513

Contact email

Shing.lam@mlhlawyers.com.au

HEARING DETAILS

This notice of appeal is listed for directions at [time, date and place to be inserted by the

registry unless otherwise known].

23/07/2025 9:00AM

TYPE OF APPEAL

Contract

DETAILS OF APPEAL

- 1 This appeal is brought under s 101(1) of the *Supreme Court Act* 1970 (NSW).
- 2 This notice of appeal is not filed pursuant to leave to appeal.
- 3 The appellant has filed and served a notice of intention to appeal, which was served on the prospective respondent on 28 April 2025.
- 4 The appellant appeals from the whole of the decision below.

APPEAL GROUNDS

- The primary judge erred in finding that the agreement entered into between the parties on or about 14 May 2018 (Agreement) was a binding contract at law and hence erred in holding that the Agreement was enforceable against the Appellant, because:
 - a. The primary judge made no finding that the Respondent gave sufficient consideration for the Appellant's promises under the Agreement, being a requirement for the formation of a binding contract at law;
 - b. On proper construction of the Agreement, the Respondent did not give sufficient consideration at law. The sole 'consideration' contended for by the Respondent (forbearance to sue) was not, on proper construction, given by the Respondent either at all or in respect of any enforceable debt owed by the Appellant to the Respondent that existed prior to the Agreement;
 - c. The primary judge made no finding that there was any enforceable debt owed by the Appellant to the Respondent that existed prior to the Agreement. In the absence of any such finding, no finding of sufficient consideration by way of forbearance from suing was open, and ought not have been assumed; and
 - d. Based on any or all of (a)-(c), the primary judge ought to have found that the Respondent had not established its contention that the Agreement was supported by consideration and, accordingly, found that the Agreement was not a binding and enforceable contract as a matter of law.

ORDERS SOUGHT

- Appeal allowed.
- The orders made by the Court below be set side.
- 3 In lieu thereof, the following orders be made:
 - a. The Respondent's claim be dismissed; and
 - b. The Respondent pay the Appellant's costs of and incidental to the proceedings below.
- The Respondent pay the Appellants costs of and incidental to the appeal.
- 5 Such further or other order as the Court considers fit.

UCPR 51.22 CERTIFICATE

I certify under UCPR 51.22(2) that the amount in issue in this appeal exceeds the specified amount under s 101(2)(r) of the *Supreme Court Act* 1970 (NSW).

SIGNATURE OF LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

I certify under clause 4 of Schedule 2 to the <u>Legal Profession Uniform Law Application Act</u> <u>2014</u> that there are reasonable grounds for believing on the basis of provable facts and a reasonably arguable view of the law that the claim for damages in these proceedings has reasonable prospects of success.

I have advised the appellant that court fees will be payable during these proceedings. These fees may include a hearing allocation fee.

Signature

Capacity

solicitor on record

Date of signature

2 July 2025

NOTICE TO RESPONDENT

If your solicitor, barrister or you do not attend the hearing, the court may give judgment or make orders against you in your absence. The judgment may be for the orders sought in the notice of appeal and for the appellant's costs of bringing these proceedings.

Before you can appear before the court, you must file at the court an appearance in the approved form.

HOW TO RESPOND

Please read this notice of appeal very carefully. If you have any trouble understanding it or require assistance on how to respond to the notice of appeal you should get legal advice as soon as possible.

You can get further information about what you need to do to respond to the notice of appeal from:

- A legal practitioner.
- LawAccess NSW on 1300 888 529 or at www.lawaccess.nsw.gov.au.
- The court registry for limited procedural information.

Court forms are available on the UCPR website at www.ucprforms.nsw.gov.au or at any NSW court registry.

REGISTRY ADDRESS

Street address

Supreme Court of New South Wales, Court of Appeal

Law Courts Building

Queen's Square

Level 5, 184 Phillip Street

Sydney NSW 2000

Postal address

GPO Box 3

Sydney NSW 2001

Telephone

1300 679 272

PARTY DETAILS

A list of parties must be filed and served with this notice of appeal.

FURTHER DETAILS ABOUT APPELLANT

Appellant

Name

Kin Lam

Address

16 Peace Avenue, Pymble

[The filing party must give the party's

address.]

NSW 2073

Legal representative for Appellant

Name

Shing Hei Lam

Practising certificate number

61345

Firm

MLH Lawyers

#Contact solicitor

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DETAILS ABOUT RESPONDENT

Respondent

Name

Tuo Liu

Address

c/ Piper Alderman, Level 23, Governor Macquarie Tower, 1 Farrer Place, Sydney NSW 2000